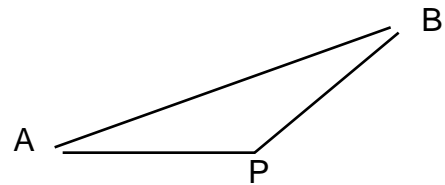


**Tear off this page and turn it in Friday. It will count as a BIG HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT.  
The usual HOMEWORK rules apply (this is not a “take-home exam”)**

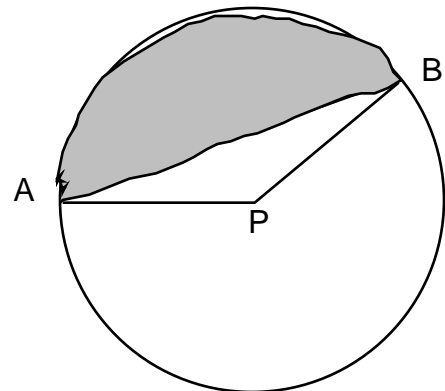
**21.** In the triangle shown, the angle  $APB$  is  $\theta$ . The sides  $AP$  and  $PB$  each have length  $r$ . Draw a perpendicular from  $P$  to  $AB$ .

(a) What is the length of the perpendicular from  $P$  to  $AB$ ?

(b) What is the length of the side  $AB$ ?



**22. EXACT.** The point  $P$  is at the center of the circle. The radian measure of the central angle  $APB$  is  $\theta$ . The radius of the circle is  $r$ .



(a) Using the standard formula for the area of a triangle (area =  $(1/2)$ (base)(height)), find the area of the small triangle  $APB$ . Your answer should be expressed in terms of  $r$  and  $\theta$ .

(b) Find the area of the region between the line  $AB$  and the circle (the roughly shaded region). Your answer should be expressed in terms of  $r$  and  $\theta$ .